

ICOMOS

international council on monuments and sites

KÜLTÜR VARLIKLARI VE AFET YÖNETİMİ

Prof. Dr. ZEYNEP GÜL ÜNAL
ICOMOS Uluslararası Yönetim Kurulu Üyesi

30 HAZİRAN 2018
BURSA . TÜRKİYE



South Asia floods kill 1,200 and shut 1.8 million children out of school

Hundreds dead in India, Nepal and Bangladesh, while millions have been forced from their homes and 18,000 schools shut down across the region

● Latest: fears South Asia floods death toll will rise as Mumbai building collapses



A map of all major active conflicts across the globe. Click on a crisis to learn more.



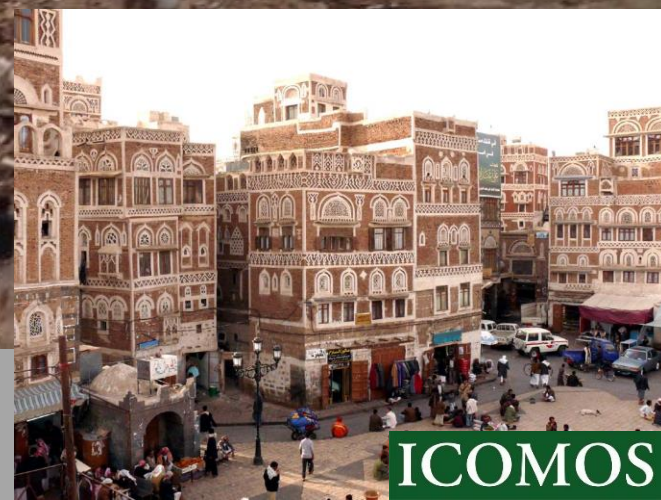
HEDEFTEKİ KÜLTÜR MİRASI

- HEDEFLİ YIKIM
- TURİST DESTİNASYONLARINA SALDIRI (WHS.HA)
- YASA DIŐI ESKİ ESER TRAFİĐİ
- YAĐMA
- KARA MAYINLARI
-
-





Ref. cdn.cnn.com



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Al-Nuri al-Kabir / Al-Hadba MiNARET . MUSUL . 20 JUNE 2017

June 19 2017

June 20 2017



Ref: ASOR – Digital Globe



Ref: <https://s2.reutersmedia.net>



<http://en.mirajnews.com>

UNESCO WHS BUFFER ZONE (2015) . Sur - Diyarbakır - Türkiye 2016



NEDEN?



ULUSLARARASI GÖRÜNÜRLÜK

FİNANS KAYNAĞI

GÜÇ GÖSTERİSİ

KÜLTÜRÜN İZİNİ YOK ETMEK

Tracking a trail of historical obliteration: ISIS trumpets destruction of Nimrud

By Susannah Cullinane, Hamdi Alkshali and Mohammed Tawfeeq, CNN
Updated 0043 GMT (0843 HKT) April 14, 2015



SEARCH

The New York Times

By SARAH ALMUKHTAR UPDATED March 28, 2016

Syrian government forces, helped by Russian airstrikes, retook Palmyra from the Islamic State on March 27, and experts are now assessing damage to the city's ancient monuments and artifacts. The Islamic State destroyed many archaeological sites as it expanded across Iraq and Syria, looting some for profit and damaging others to gain attention. [RELATED ARTICLE](#)



A statue of Athena at the Palmyra museum was intact on March 22, 2014. Sergey Ponomarev for The New York Times



In an image released by the Syrian Arab News Agency on March 27, 2016 the statue is seen with its head and arm missing amid extensive destruction.

How much money has ISIS made selling antiquities? More than enough to fund its attacks.

The militants have likely earned millions of dollars, but it's hard to get an exact count.



By Fiona Rose-Greenland June 3, 2018

Fiona Rose-Greenland is a postdoctoral research fellow at the University of Chicago, trained as a Mesopotamian archaeologist and comparative-historical sociologist.



A militant destroys a relic in Hatra, Iraq. (Islamic State video via AP)

For excavators — archaeologists, but also looters like the Islamic State, or ISIS — the opportunity for discovery in modern Iraq and Syria is dazzling.

The countries lie within the Fertile Crescent, a broad swath of land stretching from the eastern Mediterranean to the Zagros Mountains and the Persian Gulf that gave rise to some of the earliest complex societies.

The human settlement record begins around 9000 B.C., which means, among other things, that the soil is rich with artifacts. Syria alone has 4,500 surveyed and published archaeological sites, and scholars estimate that there are many more.

Everyone seems to agree that the Islamic State is digging up and selling archaeological artifacts to make money. But no one seems to agree on how much money it's actually making from its illegal antiquities trade: Amounts have ranged from \$4 million to \$7 billion.

Despite a number of challenges, my University of Chicago research team — known as MANTIS (Mesopotamian Antiquities Trade in Iraq and Syria) — has worked to outline the framework of the Islamic State's art trade as well as accurately estimate how much cash ISIS and other insurgent groups are making from the endeavor.



International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism

Adopted by the General Assembly of the United Nations in resolution 54/109 of 9 December 1999

Preamble

The States Parties to this Convention,

Bearing in mind the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations concerning the maintenance of international peace and security, and the promotion of friendly relations among States,

Deeply **TUNNELS UNDER ANCIENT MOSUL MOSQUE SHOW ISIS' FOCUS ON LOOT**

all its forms and manifestations, and the United Nations, contained in General Assembly

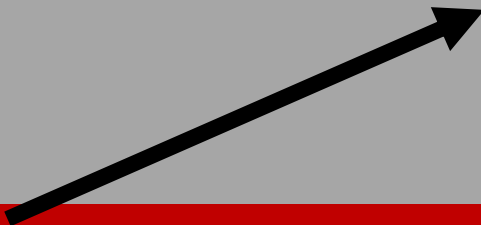
Recallin
Membe



Artifacts and archaeological pieces are seen in a tunnel network running under the Mosque of Prophet Jonah, Nabi Yunus in Arabic, in eastern Mosul, Iraq March 9, 2017. REUTERS/Suhailb Salem

87 MILYAR USD

4 MILYON USD

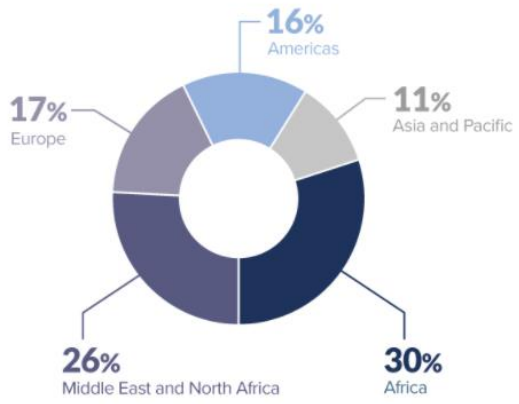






2017. 65 Milyon . Zorunlu Göç

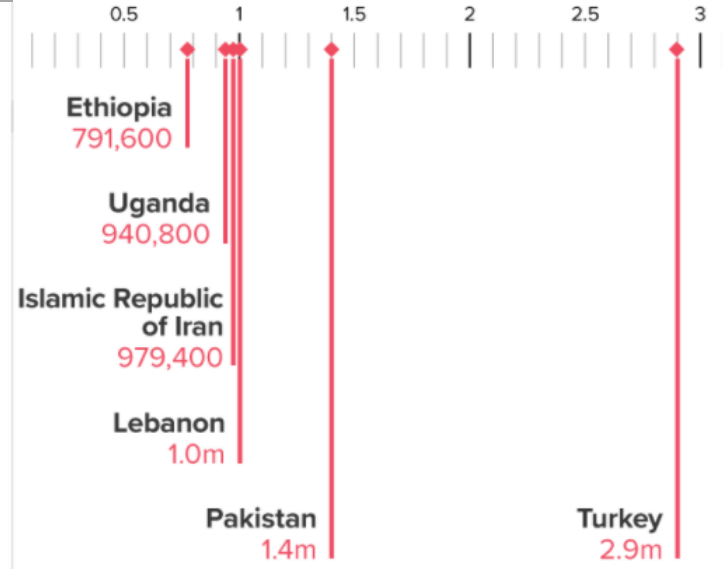
Where the world's displaced people are being hosted



55% of refugees worldwide came from three countries



Top hosting countries



HER GÜN 19-20 DAKİKADA / 28.300 KİŞİ DOĞAL YA DA İNSAN KAYNAKLI AFETLERE BAĞLI GELİŞEN GÜVENLİK SORUNLARI NEDENİYLE EVİNİ TERKEDİYOR

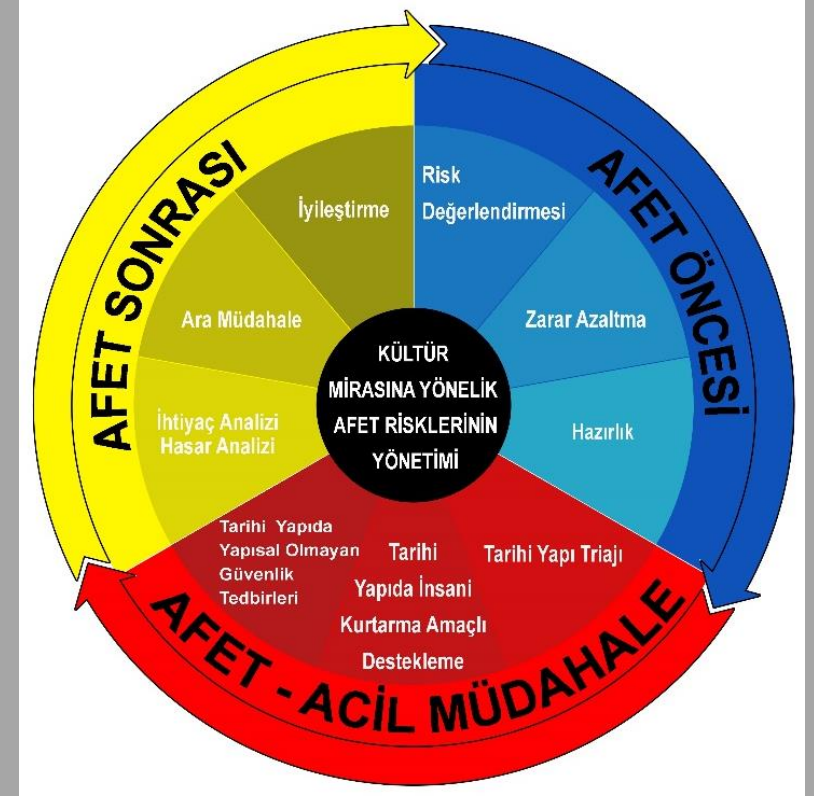
Reference – The UN Refugee Agency . <http://www.unhcr.org>

MİRAS KOLLEKTİF HAFIZA KÜLTÜR



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AFET RİSK YÖNETİMİ ÇARKI



UNESCO – ADVISORY BODIES

Three international non-governmental or intergovernmental organizations are named in the World Heritage Convention to advise the Committee in its deliberations.



ICOMOS
international council on monuments and sites

The International Council on
Monuments and Sites



The International Union for
Conservation of Nature



The International Centre for the Study of the
Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property

9.500 ÜYE

114 ÜLKE

110 MİLLİ KOMİTE

28 BİLİMSEL KOMİTE

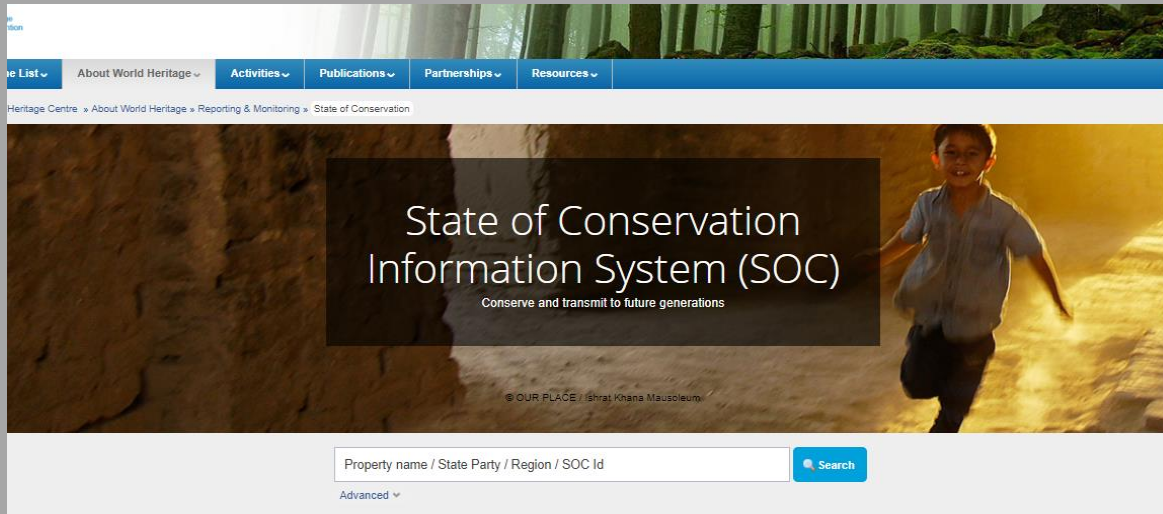


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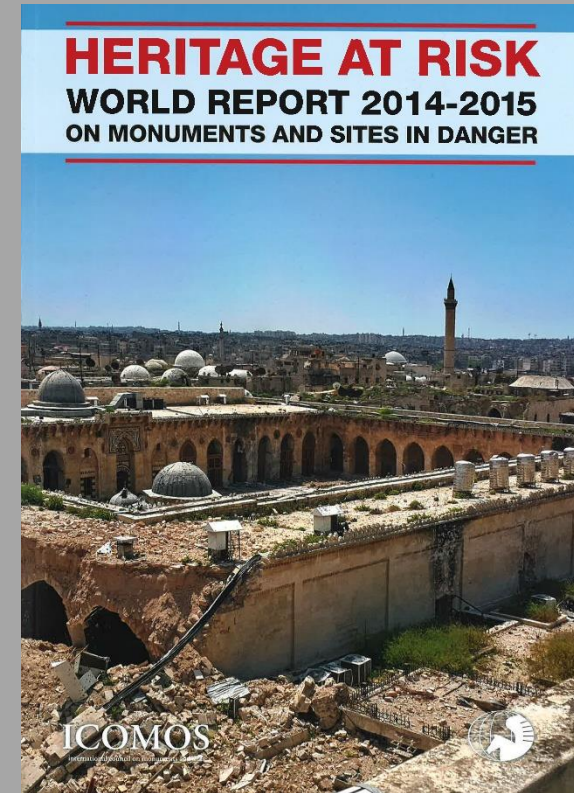


INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON RISK PREPAREDNESS
IICORP

- İZLEME/ MONITORING
- RAPORLAMA / UNESCO
- ÖNLEYİCİ TEDBİRLERİ DESTEKLEME
 - STRATEJİK
 - TAKTİK
 - OPERASYONEL



The significant number of reports prepared by the UNESCO Secretariat and the Advisory Bodies to the World Heritage Committee represents an exceptional documentation on numerous conservation issues. It is one of the most comprehensive monitoring systems of any international



ICOMOS



INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON RISK PREPAREDNESS
ICORP

ICORP PROJELERİ

SAKİN DÖNEM

ACİL DURUM

TAKVİMLİ PROJELER

- EĞİTİM
- RİSK AZALTIM PROJELERİ
- TOPLANTI
- YAYIN

MÜDAHALE AŞAMASI ÇALIŞMALARI

- ACİL DURUM BİLGİ PAYLAŞIMI (Afet alarmı)
- AFET BÖLGESİNDE HASAR TESPİTİ
- ACİL DURUMDA EĞİTİM
- SAHADA ACİL MÜDAHALE
- ÇALIŞMA GRUPLARININ OLUŞTURULMASI

ICOMOS ULUSLARARASI 2017-2020 YÖNETİM DÖNEMİ AFET/KÜLTÜR MİRASI İLİŞKİLİ ÇALIŞMA GRUPLARI

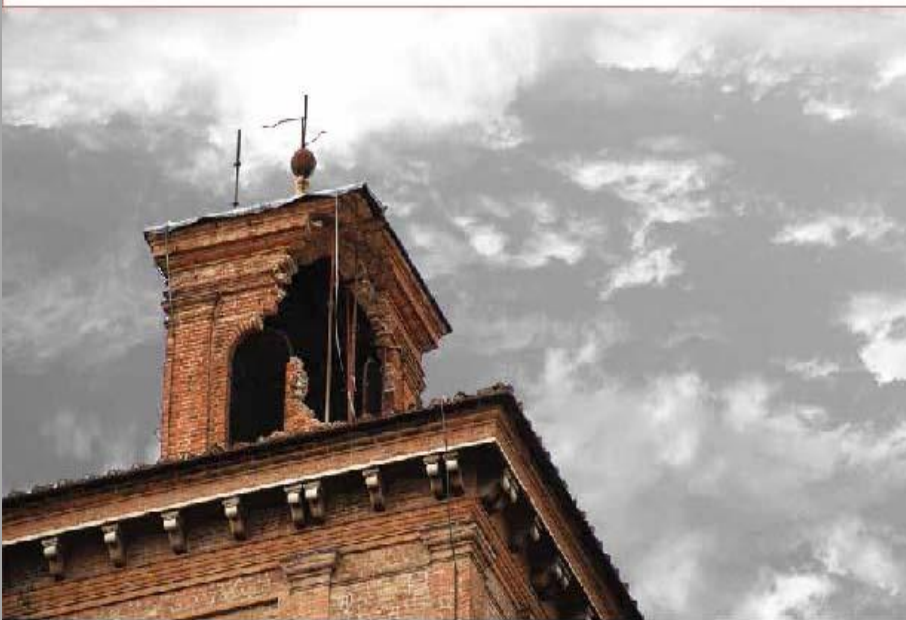
- İklim Değişikliği / Climate Change
- BM Sürdürülebilir Kalkınma Hedefleri / UN SDG
- Risklere Hazırlık - Risk Preparedness
- Risk Altındaki Miras Raporları / Heritage at Risk
- Travma Sonrası Yeniden Yapılanma /Post Trauma Reconstruction
- Suriye – Kuzey Irak



January 29-31, 2018 at ICOMOS

HERITAGE AND RESILIENCE

Issues and Opportunities for
Reducing Disaster Risks



MARSH



ICOMOS

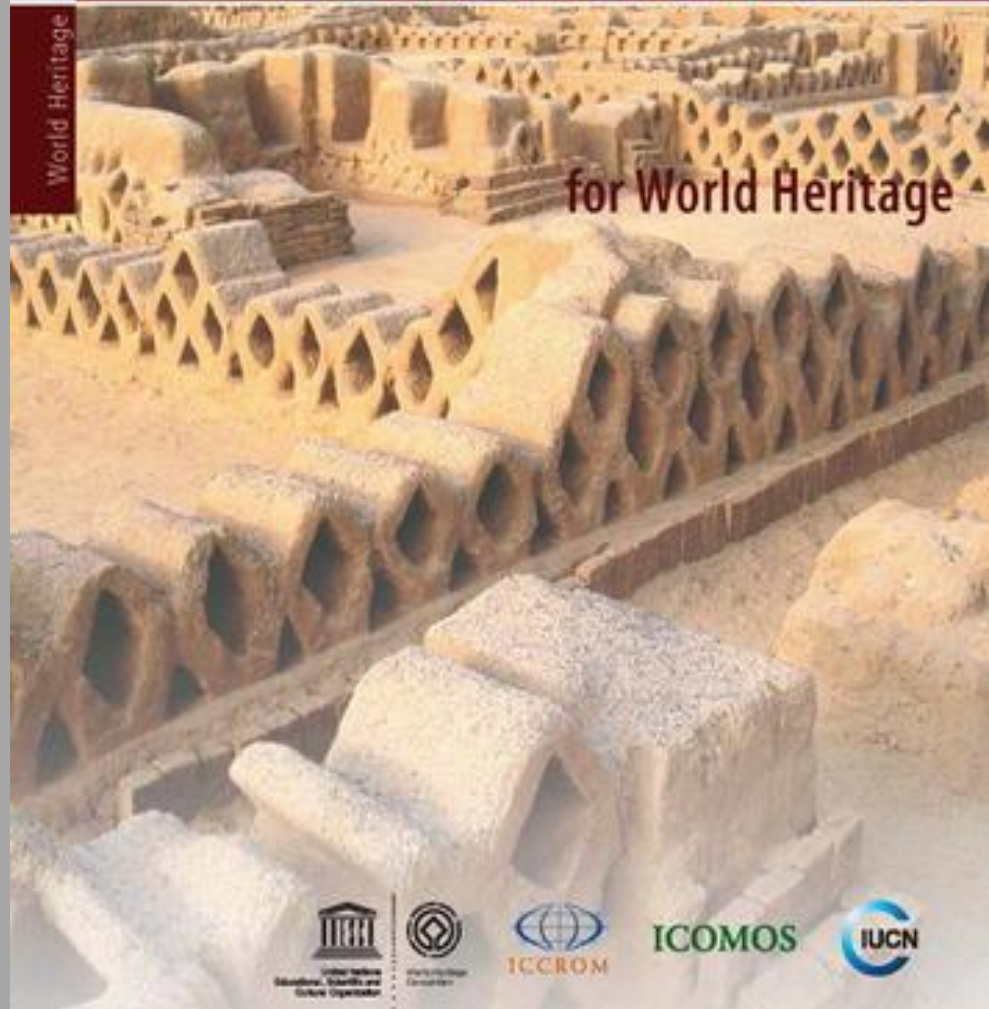


Resource Manual

MANAGING DISASTER RISKS

World Heritage

for World Heritage



TRAINING COURSE

Disaster Risk Management On Cultural Heritage Trainig Course & Exercise
Istanbul World Heritage Site Management Directorate . ICORP TURKEY . GEA SAR
*Under the auspices of Republic of Turkey Ministry of Culture and Tourism
Istanbul October 2017*

25 Eylül - 1 Ekim 2017

Istanbul - Ankara

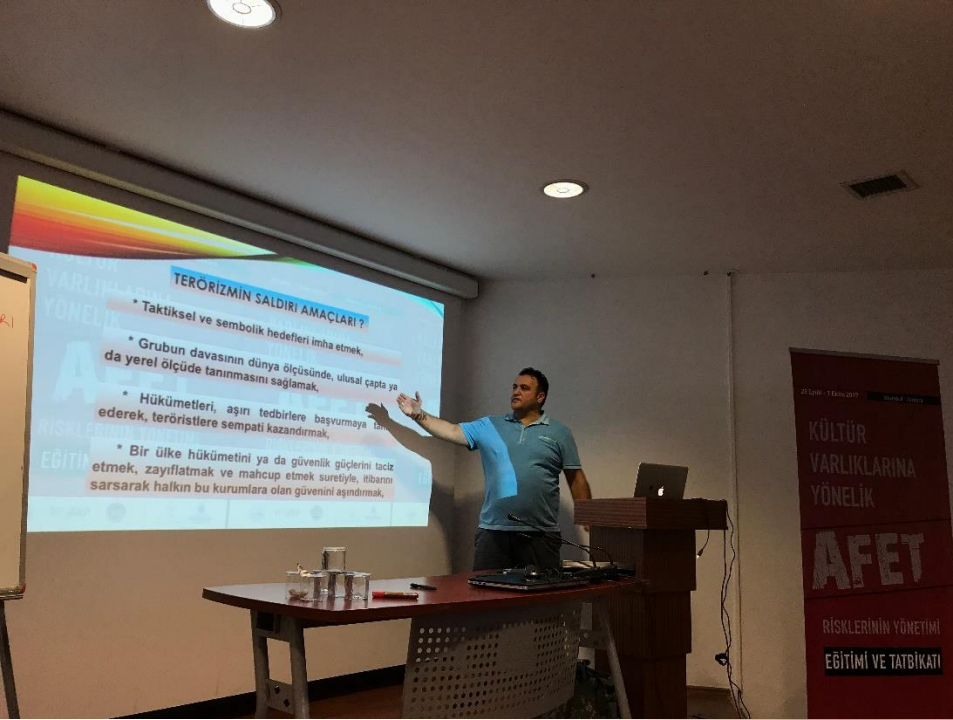
KÜLTÜR
VARLIKLARINA
YÖNELİK

AFET

RİSKLERİNİN YÖNETİMİ

EĞİTİMİ VE TATBİKATI







CULTURAL HERITAGE

is increasingly at risk from natural and human induced disasters

YOU CAN RESCUE

is helping to protect cultural heritage through disaster preparedness, mitigation, response and recovery

YOU CAN RESCUE HERITAGE

is an initiative launched by
ICOMOS - ICORP

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL ON MONUMENTS AND SITES - INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RISK PREPAREDNESS

ICORP TURKEY

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RISK PREPAREDNESS - TURKEY

GEA SAR TURKEY

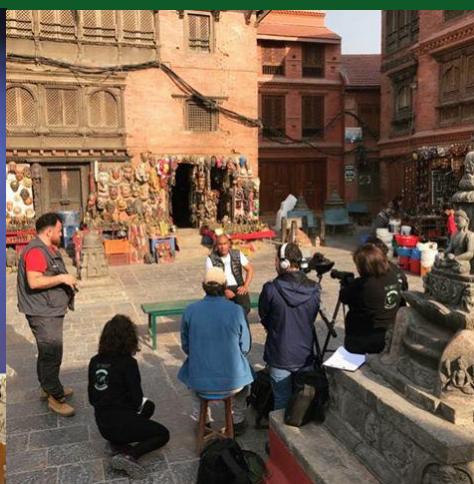
GEA SEARCH AND RESCUE GROUP TURKEY

YTÜ ICUS

YILDIZ TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR URBAN STUDIES

aimed at raising awareness for protecting our cultural heritage from disasters by taking proactive actions





ICORP ON THE ROAD PROJECT

AFTER THE ...
WAR . TERRORISM . NATURAL DISASTER....
«RESILIENCE STORIES OF THE HERITAGE AND
PEOPLE ALL AROUND THE WORLD»

12 country

22.000 kilometer

12 Episode for TV Channels & Social media

20-27 APRIL 2018

PILOT EPISODE : NEPAL /GORKHA

EARTHQUAKE ANIVERSARY

«Sacred Valley of Kathmandu»

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INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON RISK PREPAREDNESS

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www.icorp-ontheroad.com